# CWGC

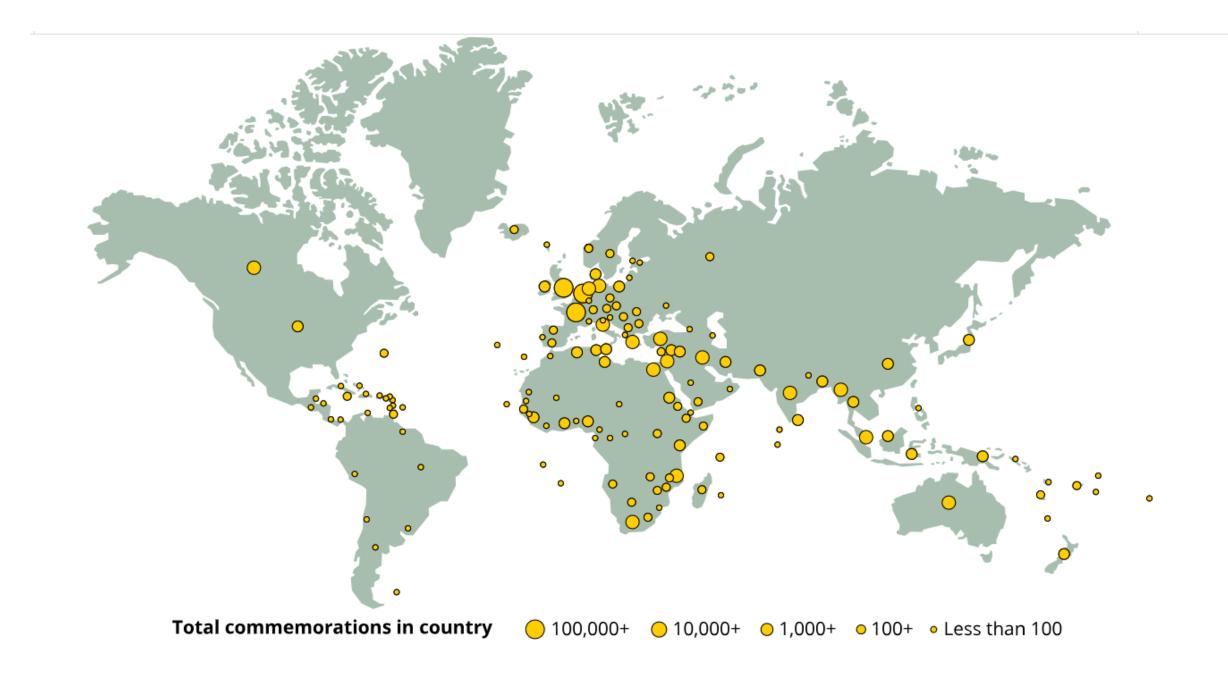
## COMMONWEALTH WAR GRAVES COMMISSION Caring for the fallen

# WE HONOUR AND CARE FOR THE MEN AND WOMEN OF THE COMMONWEALTH FORCES WHO DIED IN THE FIRST AND SECOND WORLD WARS, ENSURING THEY WILL NEVER BE FORGOTTEN.

The Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC) was established by Royal Charter in 1917 as the sole organization charged with the commemoration of Commonwealth servicemen and women who died during the First World War.

The remit was later extended to include the Second World War.

Today, it maintains the graves or commemorations of over 1.7 million of such fallen service personnel worldwide, including more than 165,000 war graves at over 12,000 locations in the UK



# Where to find the graves

Military cemeteries

• Civilian cemeteries and churchyards, sometimes grouped together into a plot, or scattered amongst the civilian graves.

# Military cemeteries: Cannock Chase War Cemetery



## **GRAVES**

- 97 Commonwealth burials (WW1) most of them New Zealanders,
- 286 German burials (WW1); . 3 (WW2)
- 58 German burials in Plot 4 were all brought into the cemetery in 1963, as part of the German Government's policy to remove all graves situated in cemeteries or war graves plots not maintained by the Commonwealth War Graves Commission.
- Large military training camp for the New Zealand Rifle Brigade.
  - Prisoner-of-war hospital with 1,000 beds

| Α         | U         | C         | υ         | L                 | G II               | 1          | J N                  | L IVI                | IN U               | Г            | Ų          | Γ         | ٥          | I            | U              | V             | VV             |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Id        | Surname   | Forename  | Initials  | AgeAtDeat Honours | DateOfDea DateOfDe |            | Regiment Secondary   |                      | CountryOf Service  | Nui Burial   | Cemetery   | GraveRef  | Additional | nfo          |                |               |                |
| 6003798   | KOCHAN    | GUSTAV    | G         | 0                 | #######            |            | German Army          |                      | German "           | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 3. J. 18. |            |              |                |               |                |
| 6003123   | HOLZNER   | JOHANN    | J         | 0                 | #######            | Soldat     | German Army          | 5./3.Bayer.I.R.      | German "           | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 4. D. 11. |            |              |                |               |                |
| 6003442   | KAMPMEY   | WILHELM   | W         | 0                 | #######            | Musketier  | German Army          | 9./I.R.13            | German "           | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 3. G. 19. |            |              |                |               |                |
| 6003606   | KIRCHNER  | GEORG LE  | GL        | 0                 | #######            | Vizefeldwe | German Army          | 12./I.R.142          | German "           | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 3. E. 19. |            |              |                |               |                |
| 6004893   | MEYER     | JOSEF     | J         | 0                 | #######            | Wehrman    | German Army          | 1./R.I.R.98          | German "           | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 3. G. 2.  |            |              |                |               |                |
| 6002641   | HANSEN    | PETER     | Р         | 0                 | #######            | Reservist  | German Army          | 2./R.I.R.98          | German "           | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 3. A. 4.  |            |              |                |               |                |
| 6003942   | KRAFT     | GEORG     | G         | 0                 | #######            | Unteroffiz | German Army          | M.G.K./21.Bayer.I.R. | German "           | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 3. L. 2.  |            |              |                |               |                |
| 6002751   | HEGER     | ALFRED    | Α         | 0                 | #######            | Gefreiter  | German Army          | 6./G.R.R.2           | German "           | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 3. C. 4.  |            |              |                |               |                |
| 0 6003978 | KRAUS     | JOHANN (  | JG        | 0                 | #######            | Gefreiter  | German Army          | 7./5.Bayer.I.R.      | German "           | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 3. G. 16. |            |              |                |               |                |
| 1 396052  | BISHOP    |           | W         | 0                 | #######            | Private    | Royal Defence Corps  | 166th Protection Coy | United Kin '5513'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 4. G. 12. |            |              |                |               |                |
| 2 396055  | BRENNAN   | JOHN      | J         | 0                 | #######            | Rifleman   | New Zealand Rifle Br | i 3rd                | New Zeala '81965'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 4. A. 7.  |            |              |                |               |                |
| 396058    | BROOK     |           | JT        | 0                 | #######            | Private    | Duke of Wellington's | 6th Bn.              | United Kin '203094 | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 4. G. 6.  |            |              |                |               |                |
| 4 396061  | CONNELL   | JOHN      | J         | 0                 | #######            | Rifleman   | New Zealand Rifle Br | i 3rd Bn. 3rd        | New Zeala '40299'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 4. G. 11. |            |              |                |               |                |
| 5 396063  | CUNNING   | PETER     | P         | 20                | #######            | Rifleman   | New Zealand Rifle Br | i 3rd                | New Zeala '80341'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 4. H. 3.  |            |              |                |               |                |
| 6 396129  | TEECE     |           | FJW       | 18                | #######            | Private    | Royal Fusiliers      | 53rd Bn.             | United Kin 'TR/139 | 40 United Ki | in CANNOCK | 4. H. 16. |            |              |                |               |                |
| 7 396130  | TREMBAT   | JAMES     | J         | 0                 | #######            | Rifleman   | New Zealand Rifle Br | i 3rd                | New Zeala '80301'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 1. B. 10. | Husband o  | f Louie Trei | mbath.         |               |                |
| 8 6002912 | HERLER    | LORENZ    | L         | 0                 | #######            | Soldat     | German Army          | 9./I.R.16            | German "           | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 4. D. 14. |            |              |                |               |                |
| 9 396044  | ANDERSO   | WILLIAM   | W         | 20                | #######            | Rifleman   | New Zealand Rifle Br | i 3rd                | New Zeala '80719'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 1. A. 6.  | Son of Mr. | and Mrs. N   | 1. Anderson,   | of 2, Yale F  | Rd., Wellingto |
| 0 396038  | AGNEW     | STEWART   | S         | 22                | #######            | Rifleman   | New Zealand Rifle Br | i 3rd                | New Zeala '80589'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | I. A. 12. | Son of Mr. | and Mrs. V   | /allace Agne   | ew, of Drum   | nacannon, C    |
| 1 396039  | AIKEN     | JOHN      | J         | 27                | #######            | Rifleman   | New Zealand Rifle Br | i 3rd                | New Zeala '72391'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 4. A. 6.  | Son of Tho | mas and Lo   | uisa Aiken, (  | of Dunedin;   | husband of     |
| 2 396040  | ALCOCK    | CHARLES   | V C W     | 44                | #######            | Serjeant   | Middlesex Regiment   | 6th Bn.              | United Kin 'G/6180 | 4' United Ki | in CANNOCK | 4. G. 14. | Husband o  | f A. V. Alco | ck, of Allen F | Farm, Earl G  | rey, Saskatc   |
| 3 396041  | ALLAN     | JACK CLIV | IJC       | 31                | #######            | Serjeant   | New Zealand Rifle Br | i 3rd                | New Zeala '59838'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | A. G. 18. | Son of Rok | ert and Ma   | rtha Allan, o  | of Christchu  | rch; husband   |
| 4 396042  | ALLAN     | WILLIAM   | W         | 21                | #######            | Rifleman   | New Zealand Rifle Br | i 3rd                | New Zeala '69744'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 1. A. 3.  | Son of Mr. | and Mrs. V   | /. Allan of N  | 1ill Rd., Oha | upo, Hamilto   |
| 5 396043  | ALLERBY   | LESLIE HA | FLH       | 24                | #######            | Rifleman   | New Zealand Rifle Br | i 3rd                | New Zeala '52920'  | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 4. G. 2.  | Son of Geo | orge Henry   | and Maude I    | Matilda Alle  | rby, of Colyt  |
| 6 396053  | BLAKE     | CECIL     | С         | 31                | #######            | Lieutenan  | Royal Army Medical   | Corps                | United Kin "       | United Ki    | in CANNOCK | 4. G. 17. | Son of Joh | n Blake and  | his wife Sus   | san Van Ren   | nan; husban    |
| 4 6       | CasualtvS | earch 24  | 09 2023 1 | 8 🗇               |                    |            |                      |                      | : 4                |              |            |           | -          |              |                |               |                |

# Scattered Graves

- Individual graves account for the great majority of war burials in the UK and are to be found in every conceivable type of burial ground including many local churchyards.
- The majority are marked with standard Commission headstones.

# Eyes On Hands On: Duties

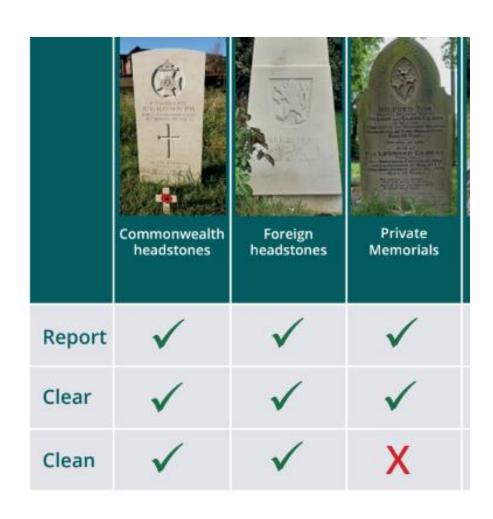
• The role undertaken by EOHO volunteers encompasses two broad activity streams:

## • Eyes On:

 going out into local cemeteries and report back on the condition of War Graves there, via an online form.

## Hands On:

 carrying out certain maintenance tasks, such as trimming vegetation or cleaning the headstones.



- Identify the grave
- Clear and clean as required
- Take a photograph
- Complete a report online and attach photograph

# Health and Safety training!

| Sa    | fety and health assessment  |                     |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|---------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|       | Walk to get close to the CWGC headstone using the cemetery/churchyard path – check for haza             |                     |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Before moving off the path to clean the headstone check for hazards – if the hazard is present tick the |                     |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | box   |                     |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Leaning memorials   | Stinging insects    | Rubbish                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 녿     | Poisonous plants  | Slippery banks      | Obstacles you could trip |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Think |   |                     | over                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7     | Holes that you could trip in  | Trees with leaning  | Areas where you could    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Part  |   | branches            | slip                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ď     | Blind spots where someone   | Mammals or reptiles | High winds               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | could creep up on you   | that could bite     |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Vehicles  | Syringes            | Manual handling          |  |  |  |  |  |  |

If the items above make it unsafe to work then please do not do the work and inform your ERC

If you do not feel safe stop work at this stage and inform your ERC



Dear Carole Davies

## Eyes On Hands On Project - Approved volunteer status. Valid for 2021/2022

The Eyes On, Hands On project is a key part of the CWGC operations strategy, ensuring the appropriate maintenance and care of our scattered headstones across the UK.

I can confirm that Carole Davies is a registered volunteer with the CWGC and has been trained to be able to undertake basic cleaning and vegetation clearing of our headstones and other monuments in our care.

If you have any concerns relating to this activity or the legitimacy of this volunteer, please contact eyesonhandson@cwgc.org.

Kind Regards

Kathy Jones EOHO Project Manager

# Standard CWGC Headstone



**Cardigan Cemetery** 

- Uniform size and shape .It is a founding principle of the War Graves Commission that there be no difference in size or shape.
- Usually made from Portland stone.
- Inscribed on each headstone are the details of the individual.
  - A regimental, unit or national crest or badge is usually at the top of the headstone, followed by a service number (except officers), rank, name, awards (if any), the regiment/unit, date of death, age (if known), religious emblem and a personal inscription provided by the family. (Not all of these details will be present in all cases and the layout will vary from person to person based upon the information available.)

# Scattered Graves: Private memorials

 Over 30,000 graves, are marked by private memorials chosen by relatives at the time.



Cilgerran (St Llawddog) Churchyard



Newport (St Mary's) Churchyard

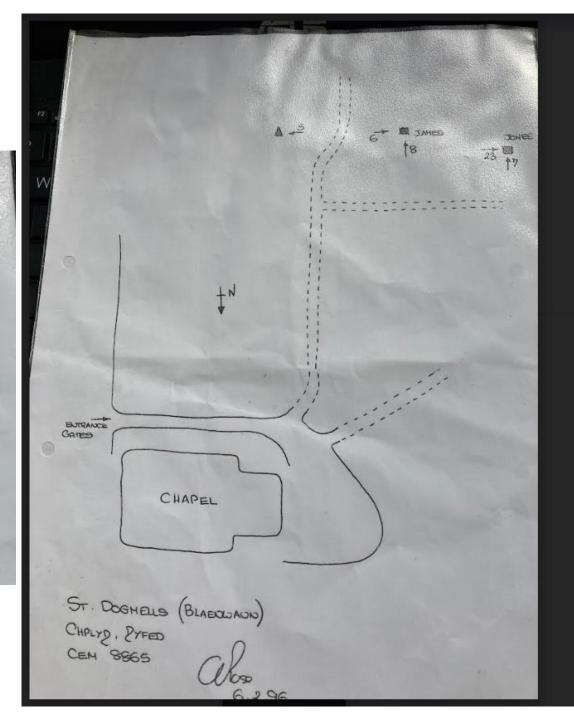


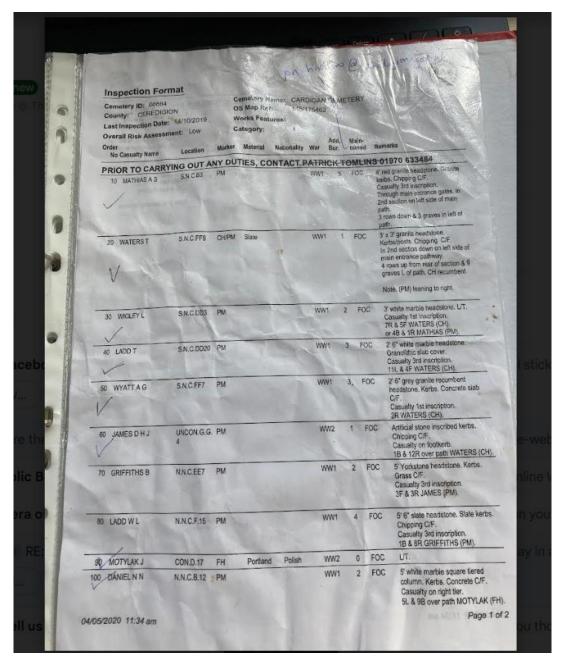
Newport (St Mary's) Churchyard



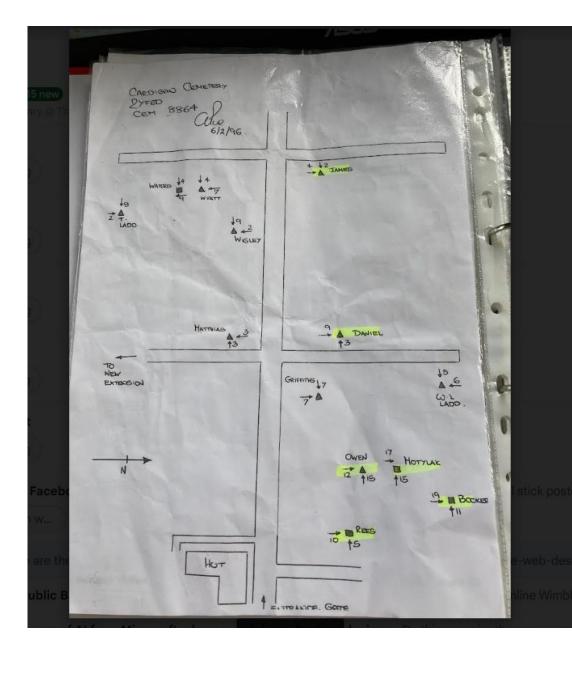
Llangranog (St Caranog) Churchyard

| Last Inspection Date:<br>Overall Risk Assessme<br>Order | ent: Low | c      | ategory:  | 2           |     |      |        |   |  |  |
|---|----------|--------|-----------|-------------|-----|------|--------|---|--|--|
|   |          |        | Category: |             |     | Add. | Main-  |   |  |  |
| No Casualty Name  | Location | Marker | Material  | Nationality | War | Bur, | tained | Remarks   |  |  |
| 10 JAMES G I  | W.6      | CH/PM  | Portland  |             | WW2 | 5    | NO     | 3" x 2" black polished granite headstone. Triple kerbs/post. Chipping C/F. (CH) to left of (PM). Also black granite 9"x16" semi-recumbent plaque at foot of (PM). |  |  |
| 20 DUNSTONE W   | 26.23    | PM     |           |             | WW1 | 1    | NO     | 4' 6" white marble headstone. L/T. Casualty 2nd inscription. 10L JAMES (CH).  Note. (PM) leaning forwards at acute angle.   |  |  |
| JONES D H   | V.23     | СН     | Portland  |             | WW2 | 0    | СМ     | T/M.  |  |  |





Cardigan Cemetery



#### Access to Cardigan Cemetery Inbox × CWGC ×







Ceredigion Technical Services < technical.services@ceredigion.gov.uk>

Tue, Oct 11, 2022, 11:22 AM



to me 🕶

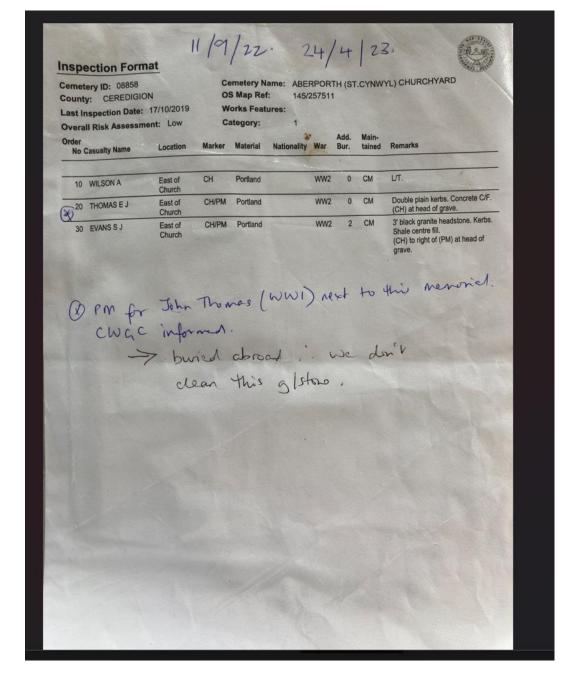
Dear Ms Davies

Firstly, may I apologise for not responding to your original enquiry sooner, the reason being that you asked for Patrick Tomlins and he has not been involved with the Council's cemeteries for about 15 years and your enquiry took some time to find its way to me.

Before permission can be granted, there are several questions that need to be answered so I can fully understand the work you intend to undertake in Cardigan Cemetery.

- 1. Is the request just to work on behalf of the Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC) or is it for working on other graves as well?
- 2. Do you have a list of graves supplied by the CWGC that they wish you to attend too, as I have no such list?
- 3. I have had no communication from the CWGC requesting permission for third party access to the Cemetery which is the normal protocol
- 4. Does this work include the use of any machinery?
- 5. Does this work include the use of any chemicals?
- 6. Even as a volunteer you will be subjected to the same conditions as any other contractor which will require submitting copies of your risk assessments and public liability insurance

Yours sincerely

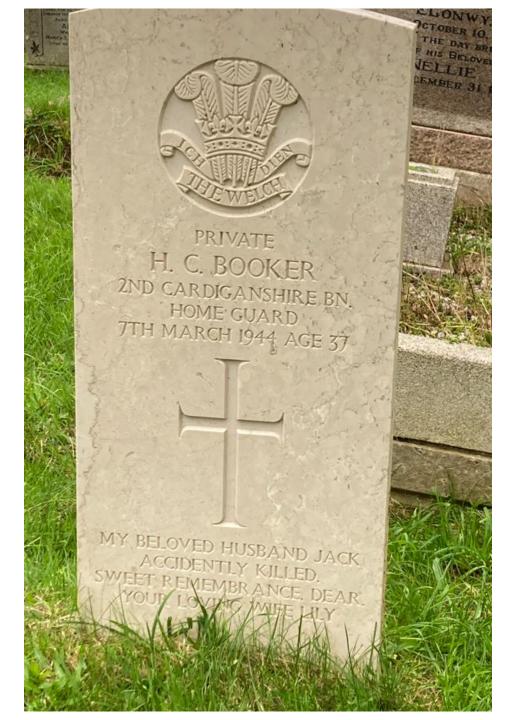


Aberporth (St Cynwyl) Churchyard



In loving memory of James
Thomas of ... and Mary Thomas....

Also their son Private John Thomas killed in action 21<sup>st</sup> April 1917 aged 27. Peace after pain. Hidden tragedies (1)



Homeguard Casualty: 'accidentally killed.'

Hidden tragedies (2)



Lt D.C. Griffiths M.C Died of wounds Dec 16<sup>th</sup> 1918 Aged 29

# JAMES SAMUEL EVANS, 9TH ROYAL HIGHLANDERS, ELDEST SON DE THE LATE ENOUN & LETTICE EVANS. PLANN, KILGERRAN, FRANCE, SEPT. 25, 1915. ACED 35 YEARS. BL.SO. THEIR SON. DAMID ALBERT, HOSPITAL FEB. 14.1917 ACEG 29 YEARS. "THE WILL BE GONE" WHO DIES SEPT. 3. 1933, ACED 55 YEARS. PEACE, PERFECT PEACE ALEO GEGINSON SON

Hidden tragedies (3)

Cilgerran Churchyard

In loving memory of
James Samuel Evans
Who paid the supreme sacrifice in
France
Sept 25 1915
Aged 35 Years

David Albert (Evans)
Who died at Kimmel Park Miliary
Hospital
Feb 14th 1917
Aged 29 years
Thy will be done



Cardigan Cemetery

## Hidden tragedies (4)

In loving memory of Norman Nicholas Daniel
Who was accidentally shot by a sentry whilst asleep in
his tent at Fort Scoveston\*, Pembrokeshire
On October 18<sup>th</sup> 1914
Aged 21 years
He volunteered to serve his king and country in the
great European war as a Private in the Cardigan
Territorial Company.

\*used mainly as a training camp for volunteers and militia. World War I saw increased activity in the fort. In order to protect the dockyards of Milford Haven, Neyland and Pembroke Dock, a complex system of trenches was built in the land surrounding the fort to ward against land based attack.

## • Hidden tragedies (5)







S.J. Evans
16<sup>th</sup> November 1946
Aged 24
At the going down of the sun and in the morning we will remember them

J.Rees 17<sup>th</sup> November 1918 Aged 26

E. J. Thomas
5th June 1947
Lovingly remembered by his
mother and sisters

## Cardigan cemetery



Tom Ladd



J. Motylak



## Llangrannog (St David) Churchyard

In Memory of KARL D. ANDERSON aged 28 years

Of Christiana, Norway who lost his life after the SS Nor of Bergen was torpedoed by a German submarine on 15<sup>th</sup> December 1917 and landed at Llangranog with the survivors in the ship's boat.

Erected by the inhabitants of Llangranog.

436 Norwegian ships were sunk by German submarines in the period 1914–1917.

More than 1,500 Norwegian sailors died during this period, creating an increasingly anti-German sentiment throughout the nation of Norway.

IIIIII COMMONWEALTH WAR GRAVES IIIIIII

FIND RECORDS VISITUS OUR WORK WHO WE ARE NON-COMMEMORATION



Q Search

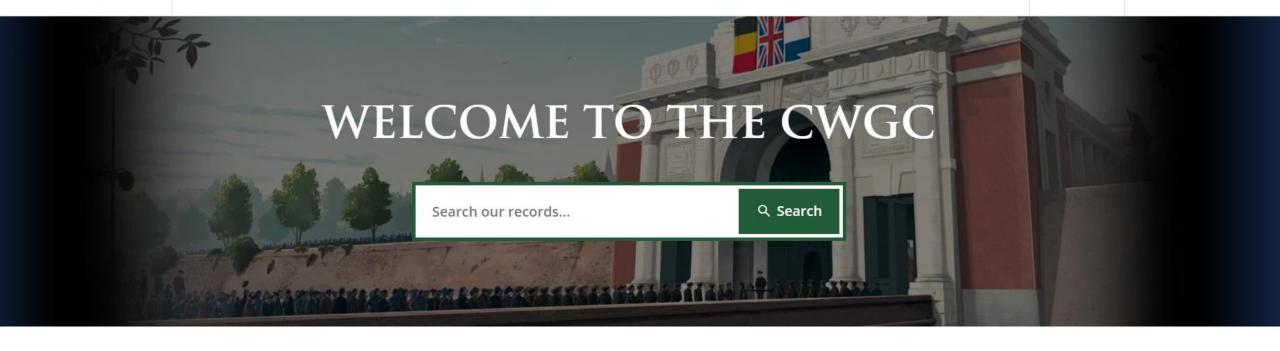


Illustration: He is not missing, he is here, 1927 by Tom Cole, part of the Menin Gate Moments exhibition.

WE HONOUR AND CARE FOR THE MEN AND WOMEN OF THE COMMONWEALTH FORCES WHO DIED IN THE FIRST AND SECOND WORLD WARS, ENSURING



#### Regiment & Unit/Ship

Welsh Regiment 7th Bn.

#### **■** Date of Death

Died 27 March 1917 Age 22 years old

#### **■** Buried or commemorated at

NEWPORT (ST. MARY) CHURCHYARD, PEMBROKESHIRE

13. 21.

United Kingdom

#### Country of Service

United Kingdom

#### Additional Info

Son of Elizabeth E. Daniel, of The Mount, Newport, and the late Thomas Daniel.

# COMMONWEAL WAR GRAV

We are in the process of adding a of this casualty's point of commer



#### **■** Date of Death

Died 07 February 1919 Age 22 years old

#### **□** Buried or commemorated at

NEWPORT (ST. MARY) CHURCHYARD, PEMBROKESHIRE
16. 11.
United Kingdom



We are in the process of adding an image of this casualty's point of commemoration

**Country of Service** United Kingdom

**Additional Info** Son of David and Amelia Edwards, of Rhos-Y-nanty, Newport. Born at Aberdare, Glam.

## Postcode search on CWGC website

#### **Seaman Thomas Evans**

Service Number: 3646A

Regiment & Unit/Ship

Royal Naval Reserve H.M.S. "Majestic."

■ Date of Death

Died 27 May 1915 Age 24 years old

**■** Buried or commemorated at

PLYMOUTH NAVAL MEMORIAL

8.

United Kingdom

IIIIII
COMMONWEALTH
WAR GRAVES
IIIIII

We are in the process of adding an image of this casualty's point of commemoration

**Country of Service** 

**United Kingdom** 

**Additional Info** 

Husband of Elizabeth Evans, of 7, David Street, St. Dogmaels, Pembrokeshire.



## How I became interested

## BLAENWAUN CHAPEL YARD

D.H.JONES
WIRELESS OP./ AIR GUNNER
ROYAL AIR FORCE
23 AUGUST 1941

# Research

# PLIGHT SERGEANT DAVID HEDLEY JONES

Service Number: 625737

Regiment & Unit/Ship

Royal Air Force 502 Sqdn.

■ Date of Death

Died 23 August 1941

**■** Buried or commemorated at

ST. DOGMELLS (BLAENWAUN) CHAPELYARD Sec. V. Grave 23.

United Kingdom



# An Irish Airman foresees his Death (W.B.Yeats)

I know that I shall meet my fate Somewhere among the clouds above ....



On 28 November 1938, with war looking ever more likely, No.502 Squadron became part of Coastal Command, and was re-equipped with the Avro Anson. When war broke out, the squadron was used to fly patrol in the Atlantic off Ireland, guarding the crucial western approaches to Britain

On 19<sup>th</sup>August 1941 G.A.S. reported to the War Cabinet that the loss of 107 bombers since the month opened.

## Mametz Wood\* by Owen Sheers

For years afterwards the farmers found them the wasted young, turning up under their plough blades as they tended the land back into itself.

A chit of bone, the china plate of a shoulder blade, the relic of a finger, the blown and broken bird's egg of a skull,



## The Battle for Mametz Wood

This was the first major offensive of World War One for many Welsh soldiers in WW1. **Mametz Wood** was the objective of the <u>38th (Welsh) Division</u> during the <u>First Battle of the</u> Somme.

The attack was made in a northerly direction over a ridge, focusing on the German positions in the wood, between 7 July and 12 July 1916.

On 7 July the men formed the first wave intending to take the wood in a matter of hours. However, strong fortification, machineguns and shelling from the better trained and equipped German soldiers killed and injured over 400 soldiers before they reached the wood. By 12 July the wood was effectively cleared of the enemy.

The Welsh Division had lost about 4,000 men killed or wounded in the engagement

# Reports from survivors

- "That enchanted wood was a fair hell, what with the rifle firing, bombs, mortars, high explosives.
- "Together with the groans of the wounded and dying, and the Huns shouting for mercy and firing at every opportunity, and the Welsh cursing, blinding and strafing them."
- "The wounded and dead around us – friends falling never to rise again, us without time to neither help nor cherish."





Christopher Williams (1873-1934), The Welsh Division at Mametz Wood, 1916

....the bodies of the Welsh soldiers that were killed fighting for the
woods were so numerous, and the amount of remaining men to bury
them so few, that it meant a large number were lying on the ground
the entire time it was there...No longer can anyone claim that war is
romantic who has been testament to the sight of rotting bodies that
have been neglected without care and understanding that what
remains is a person that was once loved'